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COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
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Australian Statistics

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JANUARY, 1912.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th September, 1911.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,472	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532			
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497			
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90			
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108			
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29			
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729			
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	.6			
Fed. Capital Territory	900	992	722	1,714	190			
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,353,410	2,171,014	4,524,424 ^a

(a) Allocation of population to individual States is deferred pending results of investigation now in hand, concerning interstate migration.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	b	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	b	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	b	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	b	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	b	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	b	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	b	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	b	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	b	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	b	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	b	4,425,083
31 Ap. 1911	1,646,734	1,315,551	605,813	408,558	282,114	191,211	3,310	1,714	4,455,005

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Nine Months of—	
						1911.	1910.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—							
New South Wales...	21,854	25,790	26,403	27,972	29,286	22,674	22,227
Victoria ...	15,104	16,826	15,331	17,108	16,705	13,514	12,835
Queensland ...	8,296	8,942	9,150	10,022	10,425	7,950	7,953
South Australia ...	5,046	5,410	5,873	6,241	6,484	5,351	5,029
Western Australia...	3,199	4,781	4,876	4,898	4,845	3,945	3,837
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,293	3,486	3,658	3,466	2,546	2,486
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	a	— 31	— 34
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	b	8	...
Total ...	56,615	65,042	65,119	69,899	71,211	55,957	54,333

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

States—							
New South Wales...	— 6,704	14,164	— 4,052	2,004	670		
Victoria ...	— 1,417	— 3,851	2,311	9,465	7,681		
Queensland ...	4,578	— 2,110	2,144	10,724	10,746		
South Australia ...	— 3,150	1,573	6,130	756	7,285		
Western Australia...	10,435	— 5,414	255	1,106	6,312		
Tasmania ...	— 783	833	— 1,351	— 2,272	— 2,782		
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	a		
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	b		
Total ...	2,959	5,195	5,437	21,783	29,912	43,384c	17,299

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	39,954	22,351	29,976	29,956		
Victoria ...	13,687	12,975	17,642	26,573	24,386		
Queensland ...	12,874	6,832	11,294	20,746	21,171		
South Australia ...	1,896	6,983	12,003	6,997	13,769		
Western Australia...	13,634	— 633	5,131	6,004	11,157		
Tasmania ...	2,333	4,126	2,135	1,386	684		
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	a		
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	b		
Total ...	59,574	70,237	70,556	91,682	101,123	99,341c	71,632

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.
(c) See note "a" previous page.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.—QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1911.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,350	6,117	12,467	2,663	1,946	4,609	3,571
Victoria ...	4,392	4,161	8,553	2,277	1,855	4,132	2,651
Queensland ...	2,200	2,199	4,399	1,025	665	1,690	1,324
South Australia ...	1,480	1,429	2,909	603	469	1,072	952
Western Australia ...	1,126	1,070	2,196	504	220	724	560
Tasmania ...	684	712	1,396	278	258	536	336
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6	2	8	15	1	16	4
Fed. Cap. Territory	6	1	7	1	2	3	...
Commonwealth	16,244	15,691	31,935	7,366	5,416	12,782	9,398

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Nine Months of—	
						1911.	1910.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,201	42,458	43,782	45,444	35,591	34,087
Victoria ...	31,008	31,365	31,097	31,544	31,437	24,938	24,005
Queensland ...	14,303	14,540	14,830	15,552	16,169	12,773	12,130
South Australia ...	9,079	9,209	9,756	10,064	10,540	8,360	8,036
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,712	7,755	7,602	7,585	6,141	5,912
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,291	5,615	5,500	5,586	4,037	4,119
Territories—							
Northern Territory	32	29	34	27	40	24	28
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	...	16	...
Commonwealth	102,945	110,347	111,545	114,071	116,801	91,880	88,317

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—							
New South Wales ...	27.78	27.34	26.99	27.40	27.83	21.62	20.90
Victoria ...	25.77	25.59	25.07	25.01	24.51	18.96	18.72
Queensland ...	23.52	26.79	26.79	27.29	27.33	21.08	20.50
South Australia ...	25.41	25.04	25.81	25.91	26.50	20.47	20.20
Western Australia ...	30.39	30.18	30.08	28.87	27.99	25.67	21.80
Tasmania ...	23.58	28.63	29.95	28.91	29.25	21.11	21.56
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6.71	7.59	9.30	7.63	11.75	7.25	8.46
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	...	9.34	...
Commonwealth	27.16	26.76	26.59	26.69	26.73	20.63	20.21

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Nine Months of—	
						1911.	1910.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales ...	16,021	16,411	16,055	15,810	16,158	12,917	11,860
Victoria ...	15,904	14,539	15,766	14,436	14,732	11,424	11,170
Queensland ...	6,007	5,598	5,680	5,530	5,744	4,823	4,177
South Australia ...	3,974	3,736	3,834	3,782	4,014	3,009	3,007
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,931	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,196	2,075
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,998	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,491	1,633
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	92	83	68	82	55	62
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
Commonwealth	46,330	45,305	46,426	44,172	45,590	35,923	33,984

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—							
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.63	10.20	9.89	9.89	7.84	7.27
Victoria ...	13.22	11.86	12.71	11.45	11.49	8.69	8.71
Queensland ...	11.98	10.31	10.26	9.70	9.71	7.96	7.06
South Australia ...	11.12	10.16	10.14	9.74	10.09	7.36	7.55
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.47	11.17	10.27	10.11	7.79	7.66
Tasmania ...	10.51	10.81	11.36	9.68	11.10	7.80	8.55
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	24.07	22.71	19.20	24.10	16.62	18.73
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	...	4.67	...
Commonwealth	12.22	10.99	11.07	10.33	10.43	8.07	7.78

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales ...	10,538	12,187	12,641	13,025	14,307	11,288	10,610
Victoria ...	8,406	9,575	9,335	9,431	10,239	8,246	7,489
Queensland ...	3,341	4,105	4,009	4,543	4,768	3,867	3,558
South Australia ...	2,304	3,070	3,112	3,275	3,661	2,969	2,743
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,114	2,012	1,997	2,107	1,746	1,578
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,410	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,083	1,141
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	9	10	10	17	9	15
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Commonwealth	27,753	32,470	32,551	33,775	36,592	29,211	27,134

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Nine Months of—	
						1911.	1910.

MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—							
New South Wales ...	7.73	7.89	8.03	8.15	8.76	6.86	6.50
Victoria ...	6.99	7.81	7.53	7.48	7.98	6.27	5.84
Queensland ...	6.66	7.56	7.24	7.97	8.06	6.38	6.01
South Australia ...	6.45	8.35	8.23	8.43	9.20	7.27	6.90
Western Australia ...	9.68	8.27	7.80	7.59	7.77	6.19	5.82
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.63	7.64	7.85	7.82	5.66	5.97
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.35	2.74	2.83	5.00	2.72	4.53
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	...	1.75	...
Commonwealth	7.32	7.87	7.76	7.90	8.37	6.56	6.21

No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1911.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.			Excess Arrivals.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1906 ...	36,312	17,852	54,164	34,088	17,211	51,299	2,865
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	37,370	18,754	56,124	12,514
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	39,611	19,447	59,058	13,150
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	36,845	17,831	54,676	28,933
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	39,885	18,260	58,145	37,547
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	43,894	20,312	64,206	77,703
1912 (January) ...	9,399	3,924	13,323	4,939	2,157	7,096	6,227

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of January, 1911 and 1912.

Compiled from Returns supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	January.		January.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
British	11,670	7,615	5,904	4,099
Austrian	100	79	12	69
Danish	30	27	9	15
Dutch	29	18	13	14
French	94	108	91	125
German	262	176	152	105
Greek	24	23	15	37
Italian	150	87	79	37
Russian	97	57	29	20
Scandinavian	201	118	127	92
Spanish	10	16	1	5
Swiss	15	8	8	1
Turkish	2	1	...	...
United States	74	99	16	38
Other White	30	18	10	2
Total, White Nationalities ...	12,788	8,450	6,466	4,659
Afghans ... ..	...	...	...	3
Chinese	141	82	343	183
Japanese	117	55	76	58
Malays	234	132	121	123
Natives of India and Ceylon ...	17	16	37	37
Syrians	1	22	6	14
Other Asiatics	5	6	...	48
Negroes, American	2	2	...	...
Papuans	8	76	6	110
Polynesians, Melanesians	7	1	21	24
Other Coloured	3	5	20	10
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	535	397	630	610
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	13,323	8,847	7,096	5,269

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.**No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of January, 1911 and 1912.**

Compiled from Returns supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	January.		January.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
United Kindom	6,855	3,691	1,437	1,088
Canada	437	208	264	97
Cape Colony	184	150	99	89
Fiji	236	201	216	129
Hong Kong	126	131	262	104
India and Ceylon	261	184	218	161
Natal	18	6	104	115
New Zealand	2,862	2,448	2,819	2,097
Norfolk Island	18	16	...	...
Papua	43	153	98	164
Straits Settlements	79	99	131	188
Other British Possessions	26	12	120	53
Total, British Countries	11,145	7,299	5,768	4,285
China	3	46	36	107
France	328	211	229	209
Germany	152	99	97	30
Italy	193	143	146	130
Japan	86	37	33	46
New Caledonia	130	93	103	117
South Sea Islands	158	87	43	17
United States	152	74	423	85
Other Foreign Countries	976	758	218	243
Total, Foreign Countries... ..	2,178	1,548	1,328	984
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	13,323	8,847	7,096	5,269

No. 8.—NOMINATED OR ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1911.

State.	Nominated.			Assisted.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	3,647	3,279	6,926	2,233	763	2,996	9,922
Victoria ...	1,312	1,506	2,818	2,590	1,364	3,954	6,772
Queensland ...	3,430	2,712	6,142	4,777	2,773	7,550*	13,692*
South Australia ...	...	...	...	315	350	665	665
Western Australia	1,541	1,733	3,274	4,189	2,099	6,288	9,562
Tasmania ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9,930	9,230	19,160	14,104	7,349	21,453	40,613

* Including 817 unclassified immigrants, 512 males and 305 females. In addition to the number here stated 479 Russians, full paying passengers, arrived from Manchuria.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,895,248	1,094,000	4,989,248	4,935,052	116,597	5,051,649
January, 1912...	374,543	98,452	472,995	422,612	6,332	428,944
January, 1911...	297,269	118,664	415,933	346,969	10,459	357,428

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,860,391	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,343,428
Victoria ...	12,686,880	17,101,022	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963
Queensland ...	3,515,667	4,617,439	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,413
South Australia ...	3,927,206	4,815,459	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,840
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,587,548	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,369
Tasmania ...	811,361	827,174	837,476	741,956	831,137	821,135
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	*	13,723
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,809,033	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,972,871

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS ‡

	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
New South Wales	18,210,627	32,894,073	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,168,032
Victoria ...	13,075,259	17,112,298	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716
Queensland ...	4,333,846	5,769,388	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284
South Australia ...	4,432,778	7,970,547	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,578,440	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	499,501	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	*	44,843
Commonwealth	49,696,172	72,824,247	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,489,070

* Included in South Australia.

† Subject to correction.

‡ Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the oversea country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 12
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 0
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 7
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 1
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 6
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911‡	146,344,573	66,860,303	76,223,677	3,260,593	79,484,270†	32 12 4	14 18 0	16 19 10	0 14 6	17 14 4

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133. ‡ Subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,865,176	1,995,127	66,860,303	66,723,491	12,760,779	79,484,270	1,858,315	10,765,652	12,623,967

Imports and Exports.

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
DURING THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1912 AND 1911.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Jan., 1912	58,085	52	368	420
	" 1911	37,999	178	559	737
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	" 1912	8,636	19,156	...	19,156
	" 1911	8,060	37,756	...	37,756
Cattle ...	" 1912	275	1,889	...	1,889
	" 1911	364	2,104	...	2,104
Sheep ...	" 1912	168	2,212	...	2,212
	" 1911	1,463	1,193	...	1,193
Apparel and all Descriptions	" 1912	1,714,282	2,777	8,847	11,624
of Soft Goods	" 1911	1,281,688	2,202	6,744	8,946
Biscuits ...	" 1912	564	4,408	1	4,409
	" 1911	170	5,583	13	5,596
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns ...	" 1912	45	2,838	...	2,838
	" 1911	32	2,304	...	2,304
Boots and Shoes ...	" 1912	40,836	1,417	282	1,699
	" 1911	24,074	1,085	205	1,290
Butter ...	" 1912	97	632,547	...	632,547
	" 1911	77	590,076	...	590,076
Cement (Portland)	" 1912	14,939	38	107	145
	" 1911	7,478	500	122	622
Cheese ...	" 1912	1,206	401	7	408
	" 1911	876	514	28	542
Coal ...	" 1912	1,752	61,608	...	61,608
	" 1911	...	70,984	...	70,984
Cocoa and Chocolate—all	" 1912	21,430	2	60	62
forms ...	" 1911	12,515	2	83	85
Coffee and Chicory—all	" 1912	5,224	57	239	296
forms ...	" 1911	6,041	28	118	146
Copper Ingots and Copper	" 1912	...	165,972	...	165,972
contained in Matte	" 1911	...	134,624	...	134,624
Cordage and Twines ...	" 1912	81,246	947	2,285	3,232
	" 1911	50,436	506	1,291	1,797
Drugs and Chemicals ...	" 1912	122,931	5,701	2,376	8,077
	" 1911	78,412	3,371	2,480	5,851
Earthenware, China, etc. ...	" 1912	43,804	197	185	382
	" 1911	28,424	501	177	678
Fish (all kinds) ...	" 1912	115,584	5,218	744	5,962
	" 1911	98,244	26	755	781
Fruits, Dried—					
Currants ...	" 1912	43	18	8	26
	" 1911	564	...	11	11
Raisins ...	" 1912	247	4	3	7
	" 1911	154	2	4	6
Other ...	" 1912	2,181	2,652	27	2,679
	" 1911	2,241	607	1,414	2,021

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Article.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Fruits, Fresh—		£	£	£	£
Apples	Jan., 1912	189	516	19	535
	1911	364	421	25	446
All other	1912	23,608	2,056	63	2,119
	1911	6,782	1,558	57	1,615
Furniture	1912	30,243	581	94	675
	1911	17,425	1,149	295	1,444
Glass and Glassware	1912	54,291	351	533	884
	1911	37,908	354	619	973
Gold, uncoined	1912	81,148	159,029	...	159,029
	1911	116,731	145,800	...	145,800
Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley	1912	1,213	16	...	16
	1911	3,089	109	...	109
Maize	1912	305	237	...	237
	1911	356	106	...	106
Oats	1912	19	176	...	176
	1911	89	668	37	705
Wheat	1912	...	1,124,862	...	1,124,862
	1911	23	1,119,845	...	1,119,845
Other (including Beans and Peas)	1912	1,016	269	33	302
	1911	494	938	27	965
Grain and Pulse, prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, and Sharps	1912	...	3,978	...	3,978
	1911	...	3,250	...	3,250
Flour (Wheaten)	1912	662	73,932	...	73,932
	1911	50	65,351	...	65,351
Oatmeal, etc.	1912	188	60	5	65
	1911	140	195	22	217
Rice	1912	6,791	...	3,713	3,713
	1911	6,183	...	5,203	5,203
Other	1912	7,821	434	19	453
	1911	4,440	691	10	701
Hats and Caps	1912	36,446	222	211	433
	1911	16,290	128	145	273
Hay and Chaff	1912	1	1,467	...	1,467
	1911	3	303	...	303
Hops	1912	9,085	7	106	113
	1911	10,383	5	73	78
Implements and Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural	1912	110,082	16,347	1,455	17,802
	1911	68,193	1,611	761	2,372
Indiarubber goods	1912	91,338	2,884	1,002	3,886
	1911	62,770	6,915	2,320	9,235
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	1912	205,664	190	1,587	1,777
	1911	96,809	235	1,631	1,866
Galvanized—Plate & Sheet	1912	239,834	18	2,237	2,255
	1911	129,300	44	2,506	2,550
Pig and Scrap	1912	47,815	538	27	565
	1911	11,081	104	496	600
Jams and Jellies	1912	857	1,854	14	1,868
	1911	295	2,047	38	2,085
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	1912	64,136	105	551	656
	1911	73,104	49	576	625

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Jan., 1912	...	107,897	...	107,897
	" 1911	...	62,265	...	62,265
Leather	" 1912	50,107	34,498	906	35,404
	" 1911	26,705	11,288	118	11,406
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	" 1912	622,792	1,881	6,697	8,578
	" 1911	225,974	2,086	3,798	5,884
Manures	" 1912	52,296	12,016	...	12,016
	" 1911	78,060	10,849	860	11,709
Matches and Vestas	" 1912	23,590	...	227	227
	" 1911	12,416	...	232	232
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef	" 1912	4	29,051	...	29,051
	" 1911	94	34,758	...	34,758
Mutton and Lamb	" 1912	42	137,776	...	137,776
	" 1911	...	157,164	...	157,164
Poultry	" 1912	12	150	...	150
	" 1911	79	305	...	305
Rabbits and Hares	" 1912	...	15,558	...	15,558
	" 1911	...	22,373	...	22,373
Meats, Preserved in Tins	" 1912	1,185	40,595	32	40,627
	" 1911	1,845	32,905	340	33,245
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	" 1912	233,083	} Included in "Free."		
	" 1911	110,041			
Free	" 1912	303,481		4,912	8,891
	" 1911	170,221		5,842	10,780
Milk—					
Concentrated and Preserved	Jan. 1912	1,406	2,328	368	2,696
	" 1911	3,064	567	344	911
Oil—Kerosene	" 1912	73,557	...	1,246	1,246
	" 1911	28,964	...	879	879
Onions	" 1912	5	1,328	...	1,328
	" 1911	52	977	...	977
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	" 1912	1,002	112,429	34	112,463
	" 1911	7,159	60,707	34	60,741
Paints, Colours and Varnishes	" 1912	67,453	276	534	810
	" 1911	26,669	333	595	928
Paper—					
Printing	" 1912	88,813	...	940	940
	" 1911	47,529	...	533	533
All other	" 1912	86,086	26	341	367
	" 1911	59,282	125	200	325
Pearlshell	" 1912	3	10,222	233	10,455
	" 1911	...	11,311	115	11,426
Pickles and Sauces	" 1912	14,896	115	52	167
	" 1911	8,154	51	39	90
Potatoes	" 1912	159	1,079	...	1,079
	" 1911	126	847	...	847
Railway Material — Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	" 1912	162,057	9	247	256
	" 1911	98,664	...	847	847
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	" 1912	70	67,347	3,920	71,267
	" 1911	56	48,569	...	48,569

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Skins—		£	£	£	£
Hides	Jan., 1912	11,081	40,124	...	40,124
	" 1911	11,121	26,540	...	26,540
Rabbit and Hare	" 1912	...	8,288	...	8,288
	" 1911	...	9,369	...	9,369
Sheep	" 1912	694	110,437	...	110,437
	" 1911	175	105,703	...	105,703
Other	" 1912	3,737	35,083	4	35,087
	" 1911	432	23,538	...	23,538
Soap	" 1912	9,576	5,924	230	6,154
	" 1911	5,921	4,406	360	4,766
Specie—					
Gold	" 1912	...	925,656	92,148	1,017,804
	" 1911	15,000	306,673	116,731	423,404
Silver	" 1912	30,800	...	4,903	4,903
	" 1911	23,909	...	2,756	2,756
Bronze...	" 1912	3	...	...	...
	" 1911	...	...	1	1
Spirits—					
Brandy	" 1912	9,085	127	109	236
	" 1911	8,093	24	68	92
Gin (including Schnapps)...	" 1912	13,263	...	102	102
	" 1911	9,811	...	83	83
Whisky	" 1912	59,570	...	1,140	1,140
	" 1911	44,452	...	857	857
Rum	" 1912	1,879	...	14	14
	" 1911	1,461	...	9	9
Other	" 1912	13,851	847	414	1,261
	" 1911	8,427	1,000	355	1,355
Sugar	" 1912	13,605	45	2,647	2,692
	" 1911	81,851	25	15,865	15,890
Tallow (export only)	" 1912	...	103,650	19	103,669
	" 1911	...	113,448	2	113,450
Tea	" 1912	85,428	...	7,177	7,177
	" 1911	83,332	...	5,907	5,907
Timber	" 1912	269,929	31,791	914	32,705
	" 1911	245,453	51,283	1,908	53,191
Tin Ingots	" 1912	...	57,490	...	57,490
	" 1911	14	45,752	...	45,752
Tinned Plates	" 1912	60,708	...	...	...
	" 1911	42,622	...	183	183
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	" 1912	17,348	6,568	2,775	9,343
	" 1911	12,778	1,837	3,757	5,594
Unmanufactured	" 1912	102,002	...	...	...
	" 1911	4,071	...	130	130
Cigars	" 1912	9,059	...	189	189
	" 1911	12,015	...	165	165
Cigarettes ...	" 1912	4,146	77	140	217
	" 1911	3,629	118	37	155
Tools of Trade	" 1912	72,406	52	1,130	1,182
	" 1911	41,037	127	831	958
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling	" 1912	9,756	27	479	506
	" 1911	6,824	544	222	766
Other	" 1912	2,448	5,496	275	5,771
	" 1911	1,927	9,229	118	9,347

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Wool—		£	£	£	£
Greasy	Jan., 1912	456	2,263,472	...	2,263,472
	" 1911	2,063	1,555,729	...	1,555,729
Scoured and Washed	" 1912	...	232,334	...	232,334
	" 1911	14	248,456	...	248,456
All other Articles ...	" 1912	1,587,653	276,096	57,684	333,780
	" 1911	1,016,548	183,549	33,577	217,126
GRAND TOTALS ...	" 1912	7,416,909	6,982,384	220,390	7,202,774
	" 1911	4,889,748	5,355,790	227,543	5,583,333

No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1911.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,730,176	177,209	54,970,289	579,197,764	71,780,640	129,569,295	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,472	1,392,285	9,623,142	21,412,143	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,226,896

**No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM EACH STATE TO VARIOUS
COUNTRIES.—JANUARY, 1912 and 1911.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	4,683,104	6,004,208	1,187,648	120,960	...	...	11,935,920	13,530,006
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,008
Ceylon ...	8,624	26,658	...	...	...	...	35,282	12,988
China ...	17,192	28,174	...	...	...	...	45,366	42,042
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	20,776	56,303	8,660	980	...	...	86,719	119,462
Other Islands ...	7,722	6,508	...	...	...	...	14,225	9,900
Egypt ...	...	30,800	12,320	...	...	...	43,120	14,000
Hong Kong ...	8,368	936	438	...	...	...	9,742	51,276
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	2,128	16,685	...	...	...	...	18,813	6,878
Hawaiian Islands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,016
New Caledonia ...	5,096	100	...	...	...	...	5,196	4,200
Other Islands ...	5,532	...	600	...	...	...	6,132	3,360
Japan ...	2,308	613	2,536	...	...	...	5,457	53,912
Papua ...	1,176	88	1,536	...	...	...	2,800	2,180
Philippine Islands ...	18,368	...	77,240	...	...	...	95,608	11,150
South African Union ...	...	3,238	...	...	...	...	3,238	130,665
Straits Settlements ...	4,762	32,988	14,440	...	...	...	52,190	44,498
Other Countries ...	56,728	5,289	488	...	...	...	62,505	17,722
Total, January, 1912 ...	4,841,884	6,212,583	1,305,906	121,940	...	...	12,482,313	...
" " 1911 ...	4,968,964	6,352,677	1,450,390	299,232	...	...	...	14,071,263

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	263,424	275,193	61,037	6,047	...	...	605,701	564,346
Canada ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	616
Ceylon ...	466	1,321	...	...	...	...	1,787	574
China ...	979	1,564	...	...	...	...	2,543	2,073
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	1,129	3,250	540	66	...	...	4,985	6,433
Other Islands ...	431	359	...	...	...	...	790	530
Egypt ...	...	1,412	693	...	...	...	2,105	678
Hong Kong ...	651	53	29	...	...	...	733	2,273
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	119	838	...	...	...	...	957	362
Hawaiian Islands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
New Caledonia ...	286	6	...	...	...	...	292	198
Other Islands ...	303	...	42	...	...	...	345	152
Japan ...	139	36	145	...	...	...	322	2,378
Papua ...	66	...	96	...	...	...	166	104
Philippine Islands ...	983	...	4,271	...	...	...	5,254	588
South African Union ...	...	168	...	...	...	...	168	5,758
Straits Settlements ...	258	1,686	774	...	...	...	2,718	2,157
Other Countries ...	3,374	270	34	...	...	...	3,678	756
Total, January, 1912 ...	272,611	286,162	67,661	6,113	...	...	632,547	...
" " 1911 ...	206,349	266,572	101,860	15,295	...	...	...	590,076

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	Cental. 50	Cental. 1,775	Cental. ...	Cental. 529	Cental. ...	Cental. ...	Cental. 2,354	Cental. 6,201
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	...	...	12,712	...	...	12,712	14,874
Ceylon ...	...	1,655	...	5,442	336	...	7,433	3,207
China ...	1,020	1,432	...	...	...	...	2,452	1,318
Cochin China ...	650	...	...	...	...	...	650	2,000
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	2,215	1,578	40	245	...	...	4,078	886
Java ...	9,560	6,613	...	8,374	...	...	24,547	54,817
Sumatra ...	1,215	150	...	2,669	...	...	4,034	4,475
Other Islands ...	1,721	1,853	...	...	...	...	3,574	1,597
Hong Kong ...	3,660	...	...	...	...	...	3,660	737
India ...	30	1,585	...	...	...	...	1,615	...
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	3,634	861	...	...	...	...	4,495	2,019
New Caledonia ...	7,279	900	...	...	...	...	8,179	6,456
New Hebrides ...	711	...	...	...	...	...	711	161
Other Islands ...	3,758	7	2	...	...	...	3,767	2,458
Japan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500
New Zealand ...	701	993	...	...	...	...	1,694	1,061
Papua ...	687	...	...	...	...	...	687	400
Philippine Islands ...	17,008	11,603	...	...	...	...	28,611	18,292
South African Union ...	...	7,999	...	31,766	...	...	39,765	24,034
Straits Settlements ...	6,195	11,652	...	2,745	4,410	...	25,002	25,680
Other Countries ...	83	300	2	350	2,200	...	2,935	4,370
Total January, 1912 ...	60,177	50,956	44	64,832	6,946	...	182,955	...
" " 1911 ...	45,091	100,405	4	25,257	4,786	...	...	175,543

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	£ 25	£ 752	£ ...	£ 205	£ ...	£ ...	£ 982	£ 2,554
Africa—Portuguese East ...	...	...	...	4,844	...	...	4,844	5,956
Ceylon ...	...	615	...	1,423	125	...	2,163	1,272
China ...	481	561	...	...	...	...	1,042	600
Cochin China ...	260	...	...	...	...	...	260	800
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	1,131	698	18	96	...	...	1,943	383
Java ...	4,048	2,805	...	3,195	...	...	10,048	15,230
Sumatra ...	577	64	...	1,071	...	...	1,712	1,981
Other Islands ...	804	841	...	...	...	...	1,645	717
Hong Kong ...	1,617	...	...	...	...	...	1,617	347
India ...	15	668	...	...	...	...	683	...
Islands in the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	1,497	319	...	...	...	...	1,816	901
New Caledonia ...	2,973	336	...	...	...	...	3,309	2,734
New Hebrides ...	305	...	...	...	...	...	305	70
Other Islands ...	1,566	3	2	...	...	...	1,571	1,110
Japan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	222
New Zealand ...	291	386	...	...	...	...	677	442
Papua ...	286	...	...	...	...	...	286	168
Philippine Islands ...	7,417	4,871	...	...	...	...	12,288	7,841
South African Union ...	...	3,435	...	12,184	...	...	15,619	9,415
Straits Settlements ...	2,343	4,803	...	1,056	1,778	...	9,980	10,886
Other Countries ...	43	134	2	140	823	...	1,142	1,722
Total January, 1912 ...	25,679	21,291	22	24,214	2,726	...	73,992	...
" " 1911 ...	19,827	33,514	2	10,153	1,855	...	...	65,351

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	Cental. 848,390	Cental. 619,239	Cental. ...	Cental. 943,031	Cental. ...	Cental. ...	Cental. 2,410,720	Cental. 2,617,927
Belgium ...	106,180	29,850	...	28,602	...	...	164,632	12,006
Canary Islands ...	...	831,744	...	...	...	...	831,744	...
France ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	653,848
Germany ...	39,777	...	...	...	...	...	39,777	...
Peru ...	...	...	...	128,747	...	...	128,747	119,874
South African Union ...	...	42,078	...	40,722	...	...	82,800	70,579
Other Countries ...	1,058	33	...	...	...	...	1,091	180,758
Total January, 1912 ...	995,405	1,523,004	...	1,141,102	...	...	3,659,511	...
" " 1911 ...	894,174	1,146,196	...	1,363,847	250,775	...	...	3,654,992

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	£ 260,663	£ 190,919	£ ...	£ 290,132	£ ...	£ ...	£ 741,714	£ 798,093
Belgium ...	32,519	9,292	...	8,740	...	...	50,551	3,982
Canary Islands ...	...	257,326	...	...	...	...	257,326	...
France ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	202,039
Germany ...	12,337	...	...	...	...	...	12,337	...
Peru ...	...	...	...	40,215	...	...	40,215	39,147
South African Union ...	...	9,924	...	12,456	...	...	22,380	21,256
Other Countries ...	329	10	...	...	...	...	339	55,328
Total January, 1912 ...	305,848	467,471	...	351,543	...	...	1,124,862	...
" " 1911 ...	273,500	355,146	...	413,201	77,998	...	...	1,119,845

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	lb. 5,280,067	lb. 15,603,860	lb. 1,307,421	lb. 499,498	lb. 3,992,190	lb. 2,712,809	lb. 29,395,845	lb. 24,648,075
Belgium ...	2,098,257	1,478,846	770,359	32,904	87,240	181,940	4,649,546	1,993,976
Canada ...	...	34,536	...	...	...	...	34,536	...
France ...	5,325,149	4,979,126	819,434	...	...	720,941	11,844,650	6,356,304
Germany ...	5,695,498	4,905,286	1,557,981	153,344	...	407,071	12,719,180	4,032,830
Italy ...	11,222	55,888	163,475	...	...	...	230,585	416,919
Japan ...	1,039,976	...	66,303	...	...	...	1,106,279	920,618
Netherlands ...	...	22,997	...	...	...	84,932	107,929	46,040
New Zealand ...	...	56,003	...	...	...	...	56,003	7,704
United States ...	356,006	1,277,646	56,558	...	...	280,817	1,921,027	1,401,611
Total January, 1912 ...	19,806,175	28,414,188	4,741,531	685,746	4,079,430	4,338,510	62,065,580	...
" " 1911 ...	10,512,232	15,916,896	3,002,983	3,620,847	2,979,817	3,791,302	...	39,824,077

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCT) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	188,228	644,215	51,416	20,056	145,292	107,771	1,156,978	996,848
Belgium ...	74,045	50,758	28,585	567	1,660	8,352	163,967	77,143
Canada ...	...	1,740	...	...	...	...	1,740	...
France ...	176,782	128,935	25,173	...	...	23,570	354,460	204,817
Germany ...	215,833	128,823	64,125	4,564	...	14,791	428,136	153,433
Italy ...	370	1,016	5,030	...	...	...	6,416	16,800
Japan ...	46,201	...	2,858	...	...	...	49,059	36,949
Netherlands ...	...	664	...	...	...	4,789	5,453	2,007
New Zealand ...	...	2,206	...	...	...	...	2,206	479
United States ...	15,549	66,281	2,690	...	...	10,537	95,057	67,253
Total January, 1912 ...	717,008	1,024,638	179,877	25,187	146,952	169,810	2,263,472	...
„ „ 1911 ...	387,459	648,687	109,266	140,579	112,709	157,029	...	1,555,729

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust'lia.	Western Aust'lia.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	952,229	549,602	428,523	21,089	8,093	...	1,959,536	2,686,488
Belgium ...	*236,912	62,955	206,881	...	746	...	*507,494	272,429
France ...	202,558	58,378	160,167	...	...	...	421,103	457,444
Germany ...	285,401	43,677	253,459	...	...	...	582,597	331,137
Italy ...	16,680	11,031	79,349	...	...	...	107,060	11,223
Japan ...	+96,650	...	...	...	...	...	+96,650	109,625
New Zealand ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,934
Total January, 1912 ...	1,790,430	725,643	1,128,379	21,089	8,839	...	13,674,380	...
„ „ 1911 ...	2,032,253	414,844	1,187,750	214,730	21,135	568	...	3,871,280

* Includes 25,286 lbs. "Tops."

+ "Tops."

† Includes 121,936 lbs. "Tops."

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth.	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	53,269	32,076	30,945	1,055	350	...	117,695	169,481
Belgium ...	*13,108	3,572	14,677	...	17	...	*31,374	16,507
France ...	11,176	3,280	8,955	...	...	...	23,411	26,553
Germany ...	17,747	2,888	21,212	...	...	...	41,847	22,271
Italy ...	1,316	962	5,190	...	...	...	7,468	1,264
Japan ...	+10,539	...	...	...	...	...	+10,539	12,170
New Zealand ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210
Total January, 1912 ...	107,155	42,778	80,979	1,055	337	...	123,334	...
„ „ 1911 ...	124,183	24,010	86,829	12,288	1,122	24	...	248,456

* Includes £2,598 "Tops."

† "Tops."

† Includes £13,137 "Tops."

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of January, 1912 and 1911, and the Total for Seven Months of the Financial Years 1911-12 and 1910-11.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	January.		Seven months of Financial Year.	
	1912.	1911.	1911-12.	1910-11.
CUSTOMS.				
	£	£	£	£
Div. 1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages ...	215,652	186,985	1,572,509	1,466,048
„ 2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	95,467	94,999	730,596	730,122
„ 3. Sugar ...	22,238	23,350	102,114	115,010
„ 4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	82,848	65,274	563,295	541,543
„ 5. Textiles, etc., and Attire ...	284,924	192,646	1,340,882	1,169,216
„ 6. Metals and Machinery ...	201,865	95,675	926,458	706,015
„ 7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes ...	31,545	18,906	170,833	148,690
„ 8. Earthenware, etc. ...	35,172	23,172	223,661	193,606
„ 9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	11,400	6,855	64,684	56,104
„ 10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane ...	52,547	39,940	306,088	261,502
„ 11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods ...	24,098	15,934	209,791	173,631
„ 12. Leather and Rubber... ..	42,537	21,711	212,503	177,168
„ 13. Paper and Stationery ...	20,889	13,751	145,360	120,098
„ 14. Vehicles ...	33,758	11,909	147,065	95,581
„ 15. Musical Instruments ...	17,011	8,557	94,979	65,264
„ 16. Miscellaneous ...	30,260	19,312	202,452	162,600
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	4,571	4,567	21,464	21,411
Total Customs ...	1,206,782	843,543	7,034,684	6,203,609
EXCISE.				
Beer ...	56,703	57,639	399,524	369,039
Spirits ...	26,436	22,831	206,644	180,376
Starch ...	...	...	...	509
Sugar ...	83,301	71,651	482,617	459,360
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	61,153	43,603	478,430	419,932
Licences, etc. ...	1,697	1,846	7,818	8,134
Total Excise ...	229,290	197,570	1,575,033	1,437,350
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ...	1,436,072	1,041,113	8,609,717	7,640,959
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	20,330	15,968	154,422	150,380
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	1,415,742	1,025,145	8,455,295	7,490,579

NOTE.—The difference between the total net Customs and Excise Revenue stated in this table and the figures in Table No. 27 is due to adjustments made in the Treasury.

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,537,433					

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12* ...	76,981,281				

* Estimate.

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria. a	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,267,845	2,321,000	47,538	2,300,000	559,145	41,905	...	7,537,433

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,838,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12*	23,372,000	26,571,000	381,224	20,680,640	5,149,889	826,528	...	76,981,281

* Estimate.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.31	11.45	8.02	8.99	9.21	18.75	...	10.21

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-10.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901	...	41,557,099	10,673,265	10,090,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,263
1908	...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,266
1909	...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015

CATTLE.

1901	...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	10,547,679
1909	...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714

HORSES.

1901	...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	1,620,420
1907	...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	1,871,714
1908	...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,022,917
1910	...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	2,165,866

PIGS.

1901	...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	931,309
1907	...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	695,689
1909	...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	1,025,850

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-10.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,012
1908	344,550,707	93,999,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,598	*	718,037,132
1910	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,868,466

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-10.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	...	lb.
1901	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	156,380,670
1908	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,357
1909	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	855,188	3,365,982	...	193,425,606

CHEESE.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	...	lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	16,537,011

BACON AND HAMS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	...	lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	34,020,629
1907	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	45,149,752

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-10.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	20,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840

SILVER AND LEAD.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.

1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910	1,861,479	2,090	92,685	647	20,210	247,576	...	2,224,687

PRODUCTION.

25

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292		194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,743	6,115	2,208,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,237	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,106	2,389,412

TIN.

1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768

COAL.

1901	2,178,939	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041

ALL MINERALS.

1907	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,901,346
1908	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,828,009	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,568,064
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,232	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,347	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-10.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,831	23,874,959	28,950,700	72,722,642	48,048,032	120,770,674

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	4,823	4,873	1,563	1,278	680	605	13,822
Hands employed	99,746	102,176	33,944	27,010	14,107	9,848	286,831
Wages paid	8,691,386	7,600,932	2,830,704	2,323,398	1,683,657	744,882	23,874,959
Value of lands & buildings	12,108,776	9,012,263	3,045,974	2,648,658	1,674,953	1,021,015	29,511,639
.. plant & machinery	11,578,620	7,601,085	4,631,519	2,225,718	1,893,602	1,020,156	28,950,700
.. materials used	31,416,579	21,941,255	9,476,819	6,695,255	1,809,959	1,382,775	72,722,642
.. fuel used	1,184,282	639,135	216,890	313,731	150,311	130,482	2,634,831
.. added	18,199,064	14,719,599	6,315,290	4,489,440	2,723,652	1,600,987	48,048,032
.. of output	49,615,643	36,660,854	15,792,109	11,184,695	4,533,611	2,983,762	120,770,674

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF
MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1907-10.**

	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,326,439	1,488,232	1,820,172	1,847,283
Treating oils and fats ...	429,385	496,036	549,529	564,356
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,351,913	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412
Working in wood ...	1,968,704	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	8,119,659	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,298,589	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	4,571,378	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	2,968,337	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693
Musical instruments, etc. ...	72,842	77,975	70,943	89,147
Arms and explosives ...	43,673	59,256	53,313	63,897
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,041,283	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	329,907	341,758	325,792	347,064
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	738,824	832,352	944,785	1,105,002
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	648,718	736,664	822,866	970,663
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	26,017	29,906	29,770	34,415
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	233,018	265,795	281,422	310,943
Heat, light and power... ...	1,997,279	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	89,065	96,065	109,558	134,934
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	260,123	293,613	302,883	369,754
	34,515,153*	37,262,405*	42,216,493	48,048,032

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and Tasmania in 1908.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-10.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12. Treas. Estimate	July to September.	
						1910-11.	1911-12.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,669,970	8,626,521	9,505,855	10,507,079	11,164,000	2,745,049	2,979,680
Excise	1,224,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,636,000	558,111	627,538
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	...	1,370,357	1,430,000	...	21,194
Post, Telegraph, & Telephone	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,905,131	3,870,000	948,326	914,655
Patents, Trade Marks, &c. ... ..	...	21,478	21,435	26,553	25,000	5,634	5,937
Defence	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,534	40,000	1,891	51,830
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	* 162,063	32,000	...	7,579
Coinage ... ..	...	...	69,646	198,893	210,000	25,130	39,663
Other Receipts	19,148	70,799	102,835	102,899	108,000	7,975	12,164
Total Revenue...	11,296,985	14,350,793	15,540,669	18,803,873	19,515,000	4,292,116	4,660,240

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12. Treas. Estimate	July to September.	
						1910-11.	1911-12.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPT.	29,185	23,154	22,508	21,403	26,228	3,606	4,529
PARLIAMENT	122,796	164,312	219,461	209,673	185,341	45,558	58,656
DEPT. OF THE PRIME MINISTER	*	*	*	*	15,414	...	†2,260
DEPT. OF THE TREASURY—							
Treasury	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,269	14,527	3,366	3,262
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	...	15,159	71,444	...	13,704
Invalid & Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	2,190	36,205	37,368	41,927	2,701	4,604
Old Age Pensions ... ..	...	...	1,497,330	1,868,648	2,190,000	772,000	...
Coinage ... ..	...	...	10,043	221	27,000	26	71
Other Expenditure	7,545	12,008	18,315	34,437	19,347	16,630	15,496
Total Dept. of Treasury ...	12,137	25,430	1,573,757	1,968,102	2,364,245	794,723	37,137
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPT.							
High Court and Court of Conciliation, etc. ... ..	...	24,037	23,677	25,852	26,812	6,508	6,129
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	17,900	19,284	20,138	23,794	3,016	3,501
Other Expenditure	2,680	7,990	8,671	9,424	12,536	1,971	2,748
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,414	63,142	11,495	12,373
DEPT. OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS							
Administrative	7,718	11,321	13,837	13,858	14,239	2,573	3,185
High Commissioner's Office ... ..	...	3,650	5,756	21,198	17,455	7,171	681
Papua	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	34,000	6,250	6,250
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	...	325,730	262,921	...	16,053
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	...	...	145,610	...	...
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	3,813	4,963
Advertising Resources of the Commonwealth ... ..	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	20,000	2,390	3,551
Miscellaneous	5,158	17,859	11,101	27,760	18,824	323	136
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	635	7	...	30,950	...	787
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	77,676	79,876	453,502	563,849	22,520	35,606

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12. Treas. Estimate	July to September,	
						1910-12.	1911-12.
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration ...	12,250	31,309	40,995	45,152	70,821	7,104	9,661
Universal Training—Adult ...	...	...	...	...	86,000	...	...
Royal Military College ...	...	...	...	11,665	31,000	...	4,492
Factories (Defence requi- sites) working expenses ...	...	...	1,434	13,724	97,651	105	10,078
Naval Agreement ...	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	100,000	100,000
Naval Forces ...	46,246	59,251	63,168	96,291	288,971	12,847	23,923
Military Forces ...	586,317	625,600	853,532	950,674	1,234,762	133,353	198,419
Interest, etc., on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	...	190,523	...	...
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fleet Unit ...	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,515,000	210,000	...
Other ...	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,790	995,980	41,217	46,233
Miscellaneous ...	58,115	33,412	38,315	80,409	64,428	14,883	12,842
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	1,050,592	1,535,405	3,008,705	4,775,136	519,509	405,648
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—							
General Expenditure includ- ing Quarantine & Fisheries	262,353	320,099	345,365	360,851	395,109	69,891	83,553
Sugar Bounties ...	...	477,090	402,132	630,610	621,500	269,396	214,257
Iron Bonus ...	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	51,000	13,280	12,378
Shale Oil Bounties... ..	...	...	...	1,473	9,200	...	426
Other Bounties ...	...	2,634	5,885	10,419	22,100	1,027	4,240
Interest on transferred pro- perties ...	...	...	...	...	46,283	...	...
Additions, New Works, etc.	150	20,019	5,124	3,854	47,436	9,325	9,536
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...	262,503	823,490	791,085	1,036,634	1,192,628	362,922	324,390
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEP.							
General Expenditure ...	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,561,928	3,935,980	852,771	922,107
Interest, etc., on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	...	435,972	...	...
Additions, New Works, etc.	37,149	541,809	555,557	783,612	1,531,214	119,170	147,773
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	3,611,677	3,786,755	4,345,540	5,903,166	971,941	1,069,880
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—							
General Expenditure of Departments ...	8,260	74,972	82,342	76,387	103,256	14,551	18,420
Census (collection of, etc.) ...	...	...	...	96,325	70,000	650	18,621
Additions, New Works ...	...	20,386	2,526	46,924	180,635	87	\$34,954
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	36,254	10,319	8,027	8,389	10	937
Total Dept. of Home Affairs	26,008	131,612	95,187	227,663	362,280	15,298	72,932
Total Expenditure ...	3,733,218	5,957,870	8,155,666	11,326,641	15,451,429	2,747,572	2,023,416
Contribution to States	7,368,137	7,927,159	18,495,673	5,196,424	5,776,250	1,659,300	1,410,351
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	13,885,029	16,651,339	16,523,065	21,227,679	4,406,872	3,433,767

* Included in Department of External Affairs and Treasury. † Further expenditure will be transferred to this head later in the year. ‡ Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. § Federal Capital and sundry departments.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, JANUARY, 1912 and 1911, AND SIX MONTHS ENDED 31st JANUARY, 1912 and 1911.

	January.		Total for Seven Months ended 31st January.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs	1,186,209	827,668	6,859,741	6,052,878
Excise	229,080	197,424	1,574,264	1,436,847
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	332,995	333,437	2,205,448	2,257,962
Land Tax	703	—	26,364	—
Defence	1,206	430	50,206	4,600
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,721	2,023	14,009	14,642
Quarantine	714	651	5,362	3,288
Coinage	29,241	1,766	122,144	136,079
Northern Territory	3,822	1,178	18,140	1,178
Other Receipts	10,074	2,645	41,340	15,467
Deduct Advances	—	—	—	—15,500
Total Revenue	1,795,765	1,367,222	10,917,018	9,907,441
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	1,466,445	615,869	5,693,131	4,847,149
Additions, New Works	830,231	367,605	1,454,184	1,186,473
Amount paid to State Treasurers	470,117	130,346	3,290,818	5,141,694
Total Expenditure	2,766,793	1,113,820	10,438,133	11,175,816

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	29th Mar., 1911.	28th June, 1911.	27th Sept., 1911.	27th Dec., 1911.	28th Feb., 1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1	1,175,566	1,498,456	2,743,643	3,314,384	3,511,163	3,398,480
£5	952,040	1,178,065	2,308,130	2,801,440	3,263,445	3,240,540
£10	675,020	1,013,490	1,479,730	1,686,960	1,724,210	1,704,500
£20	177,500	300,500	445,220	420,120	397,740	386,440
£50	294,050	423,550	727,800	857,750	890,700	927,650
£100	115,300	134,300	281,700	341,300	369,100	437,600
Total	3,389,476	4,548,361	7,986,223	9,421,954	10,156,358	10,095,160
Gold reserve	1,140,344	1,525,005	3,227,287	4,678,018	4,949,422	4,883,224
Percent. of reserve	33.65	33.53	40.41	49.65	48.73	48.43

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/6/11.					Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/11.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment as at 30/6/1911.	
	Old-age.		Invalid.		Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.							
New South Wales	13,588	14,572	1,975	1,869	32,004	171	23.3	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria ...	10,444	13,273	1,101	1,082	25,905	179	16.5	19 1	19 6	796,328	9 8
Queensland ...	5,057	4,837	282	210	10,386	160	8.0	19 3	19 7	649,428	9 9
South Australia	2,751	4,134	175	177	7,237	168	8.6	18 1	19 5	257,322	8 4
Western Australia	1,534	1,442	106	73	3,155	103	6.2	18 10	19 2	170,452	8 4
Tasmania...	1,437	2,428	194	207	4,266	204	21.3	18 7	19 4	77,220	5 4
										103,534	11 0
Total ...	34,811	40,691	3,833	3,618	82,953	168	16.6	19 0	19 6	2,054,364	9 2

State Finance.

No. 30.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1909-10.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	1,223,521	1,088,353	594,997	481,003	336,396	303,390	4,017,660
Railways and Tramways ...	6,664,236	4,450,782	*2,318,623	1,831,993	1,649,397	282,365	17,197,396
Land—Sales	944,164	227,088	222,566	225,884	194,875	61,575	1,876,152
Rentals	785,576	126,188	533,834	151,447	122,685	38,709	1,758,439
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	3,347,616	1,922,278	1,071,261	803,057	703,723	239,816	8,087,751
All other Sources	1,574,960	783,303	387,973	539,507	650,594	83,077	4,019,414
Total Revenue	14,540,073	8,597,992	5,119,254	4,032,891	3,657,670	1,008,932	36,956,812
„ „ per head	£ s. d. 9 0 2	£ s. d. 6 14 8	£ s. d. 8 17 2	£ s. d. 10 3 6	£ s. d. 13 15 4	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 8 10 11

1910-11.

Taxation	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,965	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales	1,028,531	219,789	217,069	340,731	253,961	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals	810,386	138,129	588,007	133,060	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,942,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue	13,839,139	9,204,503	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
„ „ per head	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12 (TREASURERS' ESTIMATE).

Taxation	1,968,000	1,430,150	688,000	563,434	337,000	319,768	5,306,352
Railways and Tramways ...	7,757,000	5,158,950	3,048,000	2,060,000	1,950,000	300,000	20,273,950
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,050,553	1,621,112	754,888	510,000	368,750	238,492	5,543,795
All other Sources	3,650,028	1,537,788	1,282,700	1,178,108	1,381,333	206,843	9,236,800
Total Revenue	15,425,581	9,748,000	5,773,588	4,311,542	4,037,083	1,065,103	40,360,897

* Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1909-10.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt	3,562,021	2,154,547	1,635,270	1,667,732	1,006,306	422,930	10,448,806
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	4,292,070	2,788,646	51,412,105	1,082,503	1,112,007	211,677	10,899,008
All other Expenditure	5,184,059	3,636,787	2,066,203	1,446,258	1,329,419	362,714	14,025,440
Total Expenditure	(a) 13,038,150	8,579,980	5,113,578	4,196,493	3,447,732	997,321	35,373,254
„ „ per head	£ s. d. 8 1 7	£ s. d. 6 14 4	£ s. d. 8 17 0	£ s. d. 10 11 9	£ s. d. 12 19 6	£ s. d. 5 3 3	£ s. d. 8 3 8

(a) Exclusive of £911,177 transferred to Public Works Fund, and £235,000 in aid of Closer Settlement Fund. (b) Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11 .

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,659,918	2,219,096	1,660,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,364,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,814,991	3,031,431	51,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure ...	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,092,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,746,855
Total Expenditure ...	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
	(a)						
„ „ per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 5

(a) Exclusive of £636,153 transferred to Public Works Fund.

(b) Railways only.

1911-12 (TREASURER'S ESTIMATES).

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,738,850	2,318,987	1,763,400	...	1,078,349	(a) 409,180	...
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,128,031	3,196,453	1,791,718	...	1,420,250	230,107	...
All other Expenditure ...	6,930,963	4,202,984	2,213,515	...	1,656,135	424,684	...
Total Expenditure ...	15,797,844	9,718,424	5,768,633	4,311,542	4,154,734	1,063,971	40,815,148

(a) Interest only.

No. 31.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	2,547,672	1,230,381	1,686,451	590,484	747,748	81,694	6,884,430
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	730,819	311,709	2,780	224,312	113,450	...	1,383,070
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	234,213	...	...	145,185	171,099	140,942	743,918
Roads and Bridges ...	...	183	...	...	52,296	...	...
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	350,000	956,900	...	438,010	...	3,444	1,748,354
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	65,564	...	36,673	15,914	52,910	30,944	202,005
All other purposes ...	Cr. 6,510	158,098	269,397	153,305	346,864	43,192	964,346
Total ...	3,921,758	2,657,271	1,995,301	1,567,210	1,484,367	300,216	11,926,123
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 2 7 9	£ s. d. 2 0 10	£ s. d. 3 6 7	£ s. d. 3 16 5	£ s. d. 5 7 3	£ s. d. 1 11 0	£ s. d. 2 13 11

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1911.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	58,507	41,577	27,382	15,225	12,079	4,433	159,203
Telegraphs and Telephones...	a 1,762	...	997	992	269	142	4,162
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	14,479	10,378	362	6,108	3,435	...	34,762
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,349	611	2,447	2,170	2,718	3,629	27,532
Roads and Bridges ...	1,792	176	924	1,465	251	...	...
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	292	...	128	2,390
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,454	1,912	1,502	1,130	512	950	10,460
All other purposes ...	1,469	4,973	7,200	4,566	2,732	1,541	22,481
Total ...	95,270	59,776	41,177	31,948	21,996	10,823	260,990

(a) Including Post Offices.

No. 32.—PUBLIC DEBT.

PUBLIC DEBT OF EACH STATE, 1910-1911.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1911.

Particulars.	New So'th Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasm'n'ia.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	65,555,605	37,417,128	37,409,347	20,340,388	20,114,953	8,230,250	189,067,671
Floated in Australia ...	29,968,321	20,566,636	7,203,850	13,884,265	3,589,000	2,847,540	78,059,612
Total Gross Debt ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
Sinking Funds ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
Total Net Debt ...	95,019,005	56,965,898	44,613,197	33,607,697	20,815,918	10,663,189	261,684,904
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 9 6	£ s. d. 42 18 6	£ s. d. 72 5 8	£ s. d. 81 18 1	£ s. d. 72 6 5	£ s. d. 56 9 11	£ s. d. 58 6 3

No. 33.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1911

Quarter ended 30th June	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1907 ...	3,563,181	801,878	444,460	46,781,234	65,916,735	112,697,969	117,507,488
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,908	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
30th Sept. 1911 ...	1,670,748	931,784	756,523	62,152,329	81,972,191	144,124,520	147,483,680

ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1911.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304	...	6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1907 ...	22,420,395	1,291,033	...	5,028,379	840,217	1,170,276	94,990,435	125,740,735
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267	...	4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933	...	4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899	...	4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
Sept. 30, 1911 ...	31,117,297	1,202,665	6,080,461	4,951,075	973,072	1,572,459	117,451,850	163,348,879

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities.

No. 34.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
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NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	†72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	†77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	†86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	†99,017	63,314	1,600,112

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

1900-1	£ 10,901,382	£ 9,662,006	£ 3,896,170	£ 3,795,631	£ 1,618,359	£ 1,009,097	£ 30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

1900-1	£ s. d. 38 11 5	£ s. d. 24 11 8	£ s. d. 48 1 9	£ s. d. 30 2 4	£ s. d. 41 3 3	£ s. d. 23 14 9	£ s. d. 32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-11	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-11	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436.

“ “ “ “ 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578.

Section V.—Railways.

No. 37.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-11.

NOTE.—Mileage of private lines shewn (in brackets).

Government.	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Commonwealth ...	2,846 ... (80)	3,453 ... (81)	3,472 ... (271)	3,623 ... (265)	3,643 ... (266)	(b) 145½ (—)
New South Wales ...	3,237 (a)	3,396 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,761 (266)
Victoria ...	2,801 (146)	3,137 (103)	3,359 (336)	3,498 (367)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)
Queensland ...	1,881 (a)	1,977 (35)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	1,935 (58)
South Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,764 (694)	1,943 (639)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (632)	2,376 (832)
Western Australia ...	458 (143)	463 (156)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)
Tasmania ...						
Government ...	12,578 (a)	14,190 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078½ (1,934)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	(a)	916	943	936	1,099
„ private „	(a)	(a)	639	637	1,019	835
Total ...	—	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012½

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, through the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1911.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth ...	11,527	13,103	—1,576	—1 0	1,173	—0.1
New South Wales	6,042,205	3,691,061	2,351,144	2 9	50,972	4.0
Victoria ...	4,896,210	3,099,504	1,796,706	2 9	44,122	4.07
Queensland ...	2,730,430	1,563,119	1,167,311	2 6	25,899	4.51
South Australia ...	2,045,136	1,255,589	789,547	2 8	14,589	5.41
Western Australia	1,844,419	1,216,477	627,942	2 6	12,020	5.22
Tasmania ...	277,916	215,530	62,386	1 2	4,080	1.53
Total ...	17,847,843	11,054,383	6,793,460	2 8	152,855	4.44

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	145½
New South Wales	2,818	3,428	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713
Victoria ...	3,228	3,395	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505
Queensland ...	2,801	3,137	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795
South Australia ...	1,882	1,960	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915
Western Australia	1,355	1,676	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	470	474	478
Total ...	12,544	14,066	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837½

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.							
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
New South Wales	...	10,764	12,949	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007
Victoria	...	11,066	10,036	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973
Queensland	...	5,815	6,126	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367
South Australia	...	4,423	4,365	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946
Western Australia	...	4,126	4,181	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963
Tasmania	...	896	981	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041
Total	...	37,090	38,638	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327

GROSS EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
New South Wales	...	3,574	4,709	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042
Victoria	...	3,338	4,013	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896
Queensland	...	1,317	1,830	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731
South Australia	...	1,250	1,589	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045
Western Australia	...	1,353	1,537	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844
Tasmania	...	206	258	278	280	284	278
Total	...	11,038	13,936	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848

WORKING EXPENSES.

Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
New South Wales	...	2,043	2,500	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691
Victoria	...	2,075	2,353	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099
Queensland	...	1,058	913	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563
South Australia	...	754	881	983	953	1,082	1,256
Western Australia	...	1,045	1,136	1,008	974	1,097	1,216
Tasmania	...	174	185	202	204	212	216
Total	...	7,149	7,968	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054

NET EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—1
New South Wales	...	1,531	2,210	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351
Victoria	...	1,262	1,659	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797
Queensland	...	259	917	897	876	924	1,167
South Australia	...	496	708	772	698	771	789
Western Australia	...	309	401	494	535	541	628
Tasmania	...	32	73	76	76	72	62
Total	...	3,889	5,968	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.13
New South Wales ...	...	3.93	4.94	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61
Victoria ...	...	3.14	4.00	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07
Queensland ...	...	1.31	4.20	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51
South Australia ...	...	3.58	4.91	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.41
Western Australia ...	...	4.35	3.90	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22
Tasmania ...	...	0.85	1.84	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53
Total ...	...	3.15	4.36	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44